



## EXERCISES FOR COMPUTATIONAL TOOLS FOR DATA SCIENCE (02807)

### WEEK 3: MAPREDUCE

#### References and Reading

1. Chapter 2 of Mining of Massive Data Sets, Jure Leskovec, Anand Rajaraman, and Jeff Ullman.

#### Exercise 1: Learn how to use map and reduce functions

Take a look at the python tutorial for `map` and `reduce` functions [here](#), and import the `functools` module so you can use the `reduce` function.

#### Exercise 2: Word Frequency

Implement the word frequency example discussed in class, i.e., the input is a document of words and the output is the frequency of each word. Test your solution on a small example.

#### Exercise 3: Inverted index

Implement the inverted index example discussed in class, i.e., the input is a collection of documents and the output is a set of `<key, value>` pairs where each key is a word appearing in at least one document and the value is the list of documents it appears in. Test your solution on a small example.

#### Exercise 4: Euler Tour

Determine if a graph has an Euler tour. To do so count and output the number of vertices of even and odd degree. The input is a file representing a graph  $G$ , where each line consists of two numbers  $x$  and  $y$  representing an edge  $(x, y)$  in  $G$ . The output should be a count of the number of nodes with even degree and odd degree. Test your solution on the graphs given in the files `eulerGraphx.txt`, where  $x = 1, 2, 3$ .

#### Exercise 5: Common Friends

Implement the common friends example discussed in class. The input is a file representing a graph in an adjacency list style-format. Each line in the file is of the form  $x : y_1, y_2, \dots, y_k$  and encodes that vertex  $x$  is adjacent to vertices  $y_1, y_2, \dots, y_k$ . The output should be pairs of ADJACENT vertices and their common neighbors, i.e.,  $x, y : c_1, c_2, \dots, c_j$  if  $x$  and  $y$  have common neighbors  $c_1, \dots, c_j$ . Test your solution on the graph in the file `friends.txt`.

### **Exercise 6: Triangle Counting**

Compute the number of triangles in a graph. The input is in the same format as the Euler Tour exercise. Test your solution on the graph in the file `roadnet.txt`. *Hint:* The solution to the common friends exercise may be useful here.

### **Exercise 7: Install and explore NetworkX**

With any remaining time after the above exercises, install the `NetworkX` package and explore its capabilities (see <https://networkx.org>). Can you use it to do any of the above exercises? Try making and/or drawing some interesting graphs.